

12th International Workshop on Decentralized Domestic Wastewater Treatment in Asia











Performance evaluation test of decentralized wastewater treatment facilities in China

Prof. Min Yang

Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, CAS

North Center for Rural Wastewater Treatment Technology, Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development

November, 11, 2024

Outline

- □ Background
- **□** Performance Testing
- □ Experiences from developed countries
- ☐ Testing system in China

Various discharge standards of each province

中华人民共和国生态环境部办公厅中华人民共和国住房和城乡建设部办公厅

环办水体值 (2018) 1083 号

关于加快制定地方农村生活污水 处理排放标准的通知

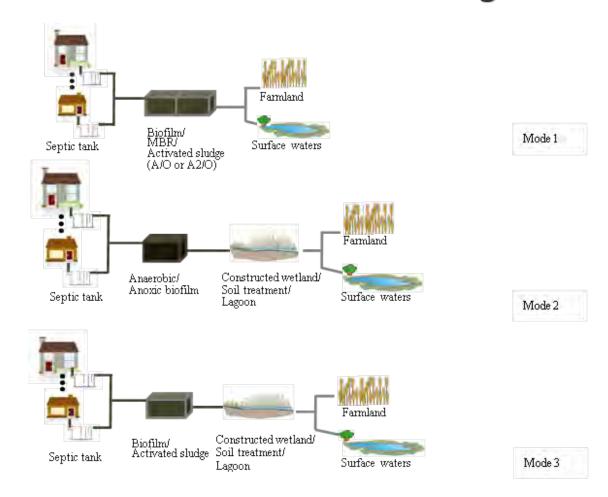
各省、自治区、直辖市环境保护厅(局)。住房域乡建设厅(建 委、水务局)。梅南省水务厅:

农村生活污水处理排放标准是农村环境管理的重要依据。关 果污水处理技术和工艺的选择,关果污水处理设施建设和运行维 护成本。为落实《中共中央办公厅 国务院办公厅关于印发〈农 村人居环境整治三年行动方案〉的通知》要求,指导推动各地加 快制定农村生活污水处理排放标准,提升农村生活污水治理水 平,现就有关事项通知如下。

一、总体要求

农村生活污水治理。要以政善农村人居环境为核心, 坚特从 实际出发。因地制宜采用污染治理与资源利用相结合。工程措施 与生态措施相结合、集中与分散相结合的建设模式和处理工艺。 推动城镇污水管两向周边村庄延伸覆盖。积极推广易维护、低或 本、低能耗的污水处理技术。鼓励采用生态处理工艺。加强生活

Avoid one-size-fits-all discharge standard



Classify and manage wastewater according to the discharge direction

Various discharge standards of each province

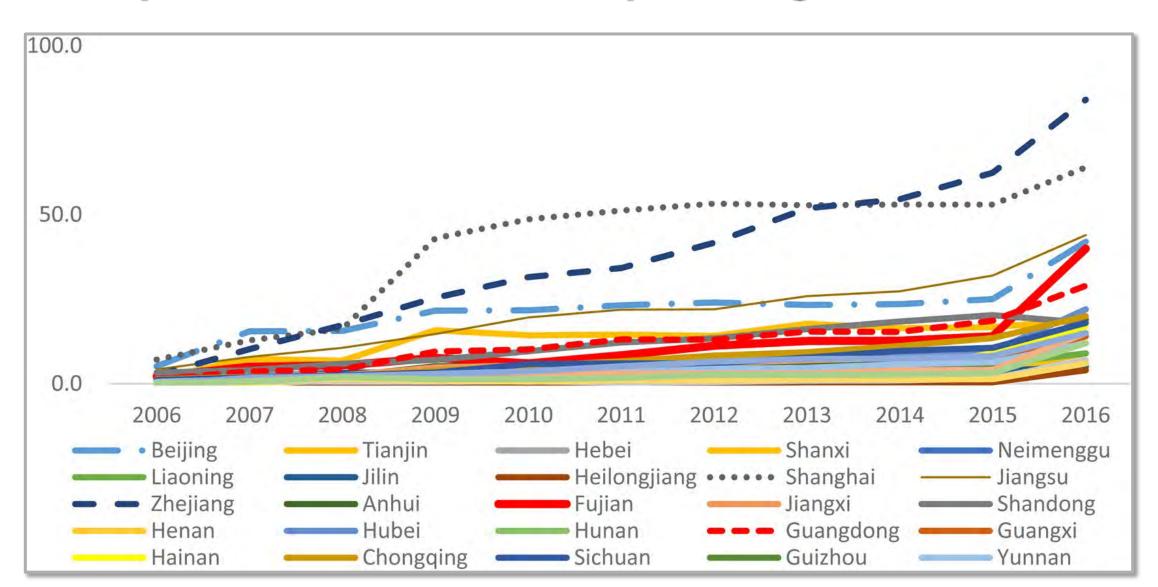
Discharge standard for Beijing rural domestic wastewater

unit : mg/L

序	Item	First-Level		Second-Level		Third-	Complian location
号		A-Standard	B-Standard	A-Standard	B-Standard	Level	Sampling location
1	рН	6-9		6-9		6-9	End of Process discharge
2	SS	15		20		30	End of Process discharge
3	BOD ₅	6		10	20	30	End of Process discharge
4	COD _{cr}	30		50	60	100	End of Process discharge
5	NH ₄ +-N ^a	1.5 (2.5)		5 (8)	8 (15)	25	End of Process discharge
6	TN	15	20	-		-	End of Process discharge
7	TP	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0		End of Process discharge
8	Oil	0.5		1.0	3.0		End of Process discharge

Current status of decentralized wastewater in China

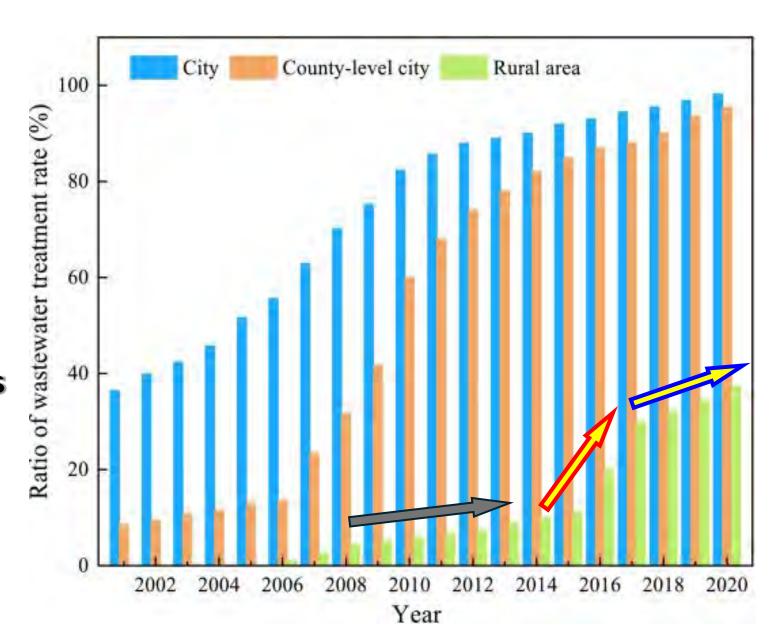
Rapid increase of treatment percentage since 2015



Current status of decentralized wastewater in China

□ Rapid development but still has a huge improve capacity

Compared to the city,The rural aera still has a significant gap



Action for decentralized wastewater treatment

From "Toilet Revolution" to "Improving rural living environment"

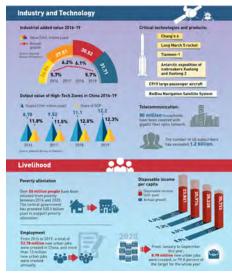






Toilet Revolution started in 2015





Construction in 13th "5 years plan"



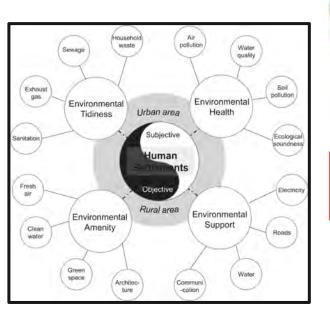


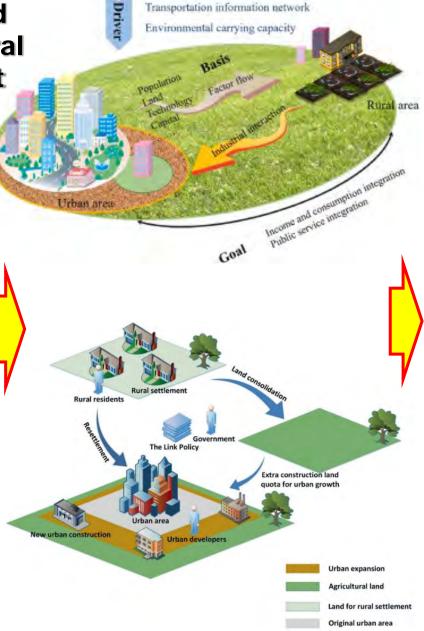


Improving rural living environment

Next target – "Urban-rural Integration development"

Improve the system and mechanism for urban-rural integrated development







The urban-rural integration development is an essential requirement of Chinese-style modernization

Outline

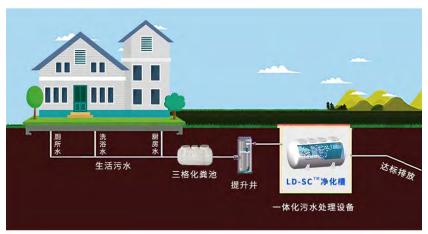
- □ Background
- □ Performance Testing
- □ Experiences from developed countries
- ☐ Testing system in China

How to choose suitable products?

Similar looking, different performance and prices.

Septic tank

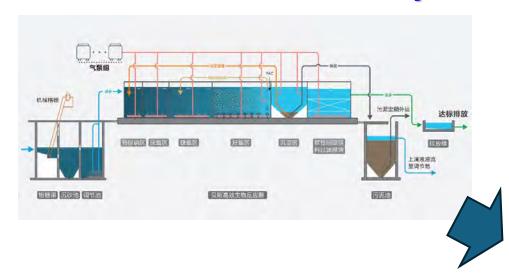


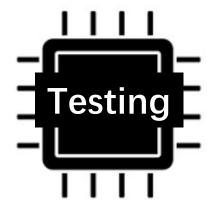


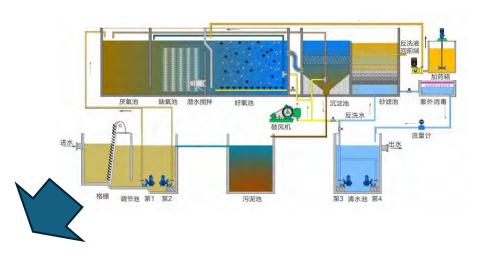


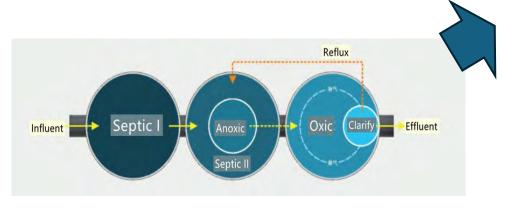
The system for Performance evaluation test

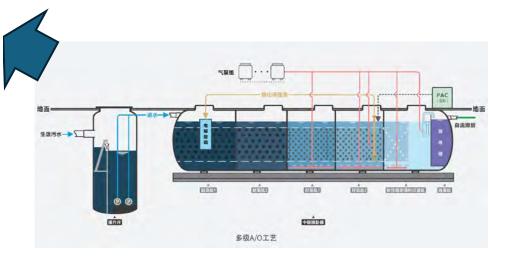
We need a real performance evaluation testing system





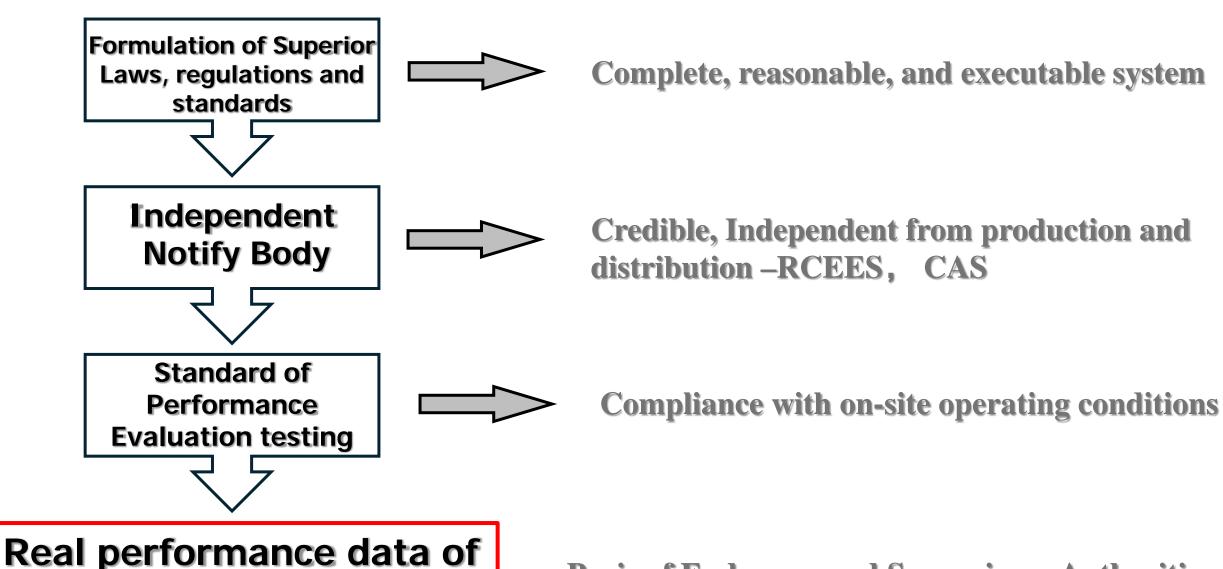






How to establish the system

the facilities



Basis of End-users and Supervisory Authorities

Outline

- □ Background
- □ Performance Testing
- □ Experiences from developed countries
- ☐ Testing system in China

Attempts and Practices in China

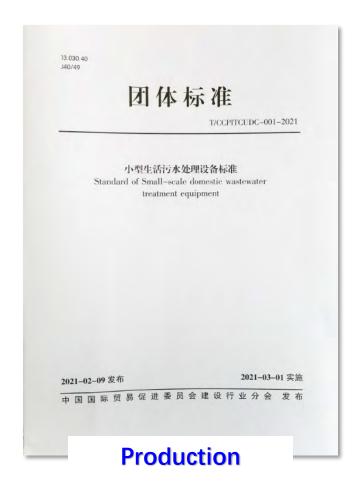
Comprehensive promotion of industry standardization



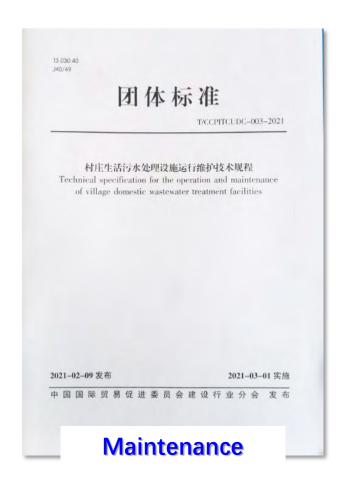


Attempts and Practices in China

Group standards covered production, evaluation, and maintenance

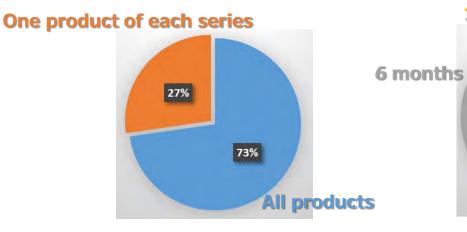






What are necessary contents for Testing

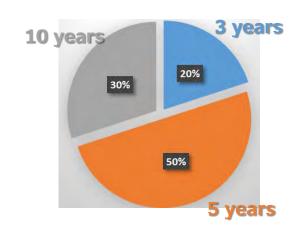
Testing Type



Testing time



Validity period



Key Points of Testing Report

Meet discharge standard	82%
Nutrients removal efficiency under standard condition	91%
Energy consumption	73%

Testing contents

Nutrients removal efficiency under standard condition
Impact loading capacity
Energy consumption
Sludge Yield
Maintenance
Materials Safety and Durability

Based on survey of rural industry alliance



Assessment and certification technical specification for small-scale domestic

wastewater treatment equipment Overall assessment

13.030.4

团体标准

T/CCPITCUDC-002-2021

小型生活污水处理设备评估认证规则

Assessment and certification technical specification for small-scale domestic wastewater treatment equipment

2021-02-09 发布

2021-03-01 实施

中国国际贸易促进委员会建设行业分会发布

1. 总则

- 1.0.1 为规范小型生活污水处理设备的性能评估认证程序,真实地反映小型 生活污水处理设备的性能与质量,制定本规则。
- 1.0.2 本规则适用处理规模在 500m³/d 以下的小型生活污水处理设备的性能评估认证,包括一体化设备和预制化设备等(以下简称设备)。
- 1.0.3 评估认证指标包括设备制造质量性能指标、设备能耗指标、设备噪音 指标及设备污染物去除综合性能指标。
- 1.0.4 设备制造质量性能指标、污染物去除综合性能指标可进行单独评估认证;设备噪音指标及设备能耗指标需与设备污染物去除综合性能指标联合进行评估认证。
- 1.0.5 设备性能的评估认证方式包括: 1) 平台测试评估; 2) 现场测试评估; 3) 平台与现场联合测试评估。
- 1.0.6设备的评估报告由评估机构出具,村镇环境科技产业联盟与评估机构 共同颁发合格设备的认证证书和认证标识,并在村镇环境科技产业联盟的信息平 台发布。





Overview Test



Structure Test





Platform Testing



On-site testing

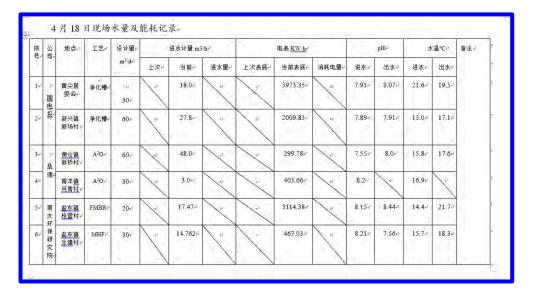


On-site Testing

- Simplification based on Platform Testing
- More suitable for installed facilities and equipment performance testing in China







Standard Measurement of Inflow and Outflow

Standard verification of the operation



Standardized coordination for key data

On-site performance Testing for installed decentralized wastewater treatment facilities

Contents of on-site Testing with 4 main parts

7.1 密封性测试 Watertightness testing

7.1.1 确认现场设备已根据申请企业提供的有效水深高度、保护水深高度、最大水深高度和容积数等参数的情况下正常运行,确保设备在现场可以进行密封性评估认证检验。

7.1.2 确认流量计 (精度等级 2 级) 安装位置,保证设备进出水计量的准确与有效性。

7.1.3 使用流量计测定或设备停止运行24小时观测水量变化。

7.1.4 流量计测试应在设备正常稳定运行期间。根据申请企业提供的有效水力停留时间(HRT),若 HRT<24 小时,则每 24 小时记录设备的累计进出水量,连续记录 72 小时;若 HRT>24 小时,则以生产厂商提供的 HRT 为计时周期,每HRT 后记录设备的累计进出水量,连续记录 3 个 HRT 时长。

16

Compared to the platform testing, only 4 steps of onsite testing with strictly procedure 7.2 污染物去除效率测试

Nutrients removal Performance Testing

认与提供的技术报告内容相符。

- 3)确认申请企业提供的运行方案,包括进水水质与水量、污染物去除效率测 试项目和运行温度;进水水质需满足表3要求。
- 4) 设备的日常维护管理按照申请企业提出的日常维护细则进行;所有运行工作由评估单位操作并进行记录。
- 5)在试验期间,除评估人员以外,其余人员未经授权不得进入试验现场;授权进入应在评估机构的监督下进行,同时予以监测和记录。

7.2.2 污染物去除效率现场测试

7.2.2.1 测试阶段的稳定运行时间应不低于6周(不包含生物稳定期)。

7.2.2.2 在进行常温期及低温期污染物去除效率测试时,需满足一定时间的 负荷变化,进水流量变化如表6所示。

表 6 负荷变化测定周期与流量要求

	进水稳定期		进水稳定期			
周数	1	1	1	1	1	1
流量	Q	0. 5Q	Q	1.5Q	Q	Q

注: 以设计进水流量为Q

7.2.2.3测试期间每周取设备进、出口水样2次以上,水样为24小时平均混合水样。

7.2.2.4 水样测定的必测项目为 pH、化学需氧量 (COD_c,)、氨氮 (NH, '-N')、 悬浮物 (SS), 其余项目可根据申请企业要求测试。

7.2.2.5 污染物去除效率计算公式为

7.3 噪音测试 Noise Testing

在设备污染物处理效率测试期间,对设备中的泵及鼓风机类等运转时发出的噪声进行监测。按照《工业企业厂界环境噪声排放标准》(GB12348)中的测试要求对设备噪声进行监测,并确认记录设备噪音值。

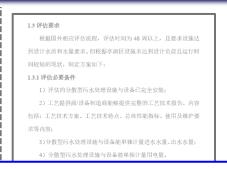
7.4 能耗测试 Energy comsuption 在污染物处理 **Testing**

1统

计,测定时间不少于1个月,由此计算其吨水电耗。

吨水电耗 $(kW\cdot h/m^3) =$ 设备在规定时段内的累计耗电量 $(kW\cdot h)$ 设备在对应规定时段内的累计产水量 (m^3)

Noise Testing is added as strongly commanded from End-user



- ☐ Clear procedure for Testing preparing
- □ Requirements for sampling and testing people
- □ Testing period



Group stand



Continuous on-site testing of nutrients removal performance for installed equipment

- Location (Jiangsu Province)
- □ Village (4), Process (4), Facilities (16 parallel)
- □ Data records (4 months)

Systematic and complete data

- Nutrients removal Performance
- Standards for achieving (Frequency for achieving)
- ☐ Energy consumption

				2070			
	(%)	29%	36%	2010			0170
	TN 达标 (一級 A)	×	$\sqrt{}$	×	×	×	×
	达标率 (%)	16.7%	100%	16.7%	60%	66.7%	16.7%
	TN 达标 (一级 B)	×	\checkmark	×	×	×	×
	达标率 (%)	16.7%	100%	50%	60%	66.7%	16.7%
	TP 出水 (mg/L)	6	0.99	3	0.28	5.7	0.1
	TP 去除率 (%)		38%	50%	59%		97%
	TP 达标	×	×	×	√	×	√

ts Complete list of testing results

Highly appreciated by local governments

Platform Testing line

2019-2022, two equipment with different processes have be tested:

■ Design scale:

1m³/d, respectively

■ Test content:

Treatment performance under normal/low temperature and overloading/underloading

■ Location:

Beijing Bishui Water Reclaimation Plant (180,000m³/d)



Testing Certification and Label



产品名称与型号 产品制造厂商 证书颁布日期

设备制造质量性能 设备能耗 $kW \cdot h/m^3$

设备噪音

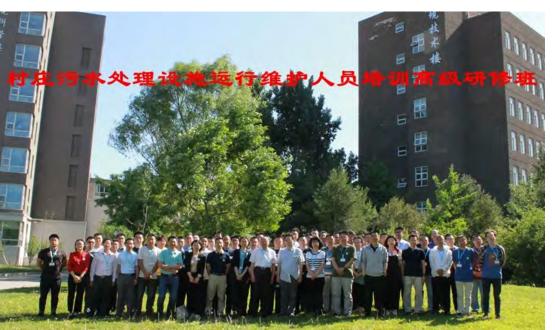
合格

设备污染物去除综合性能



Operations and maintenance training



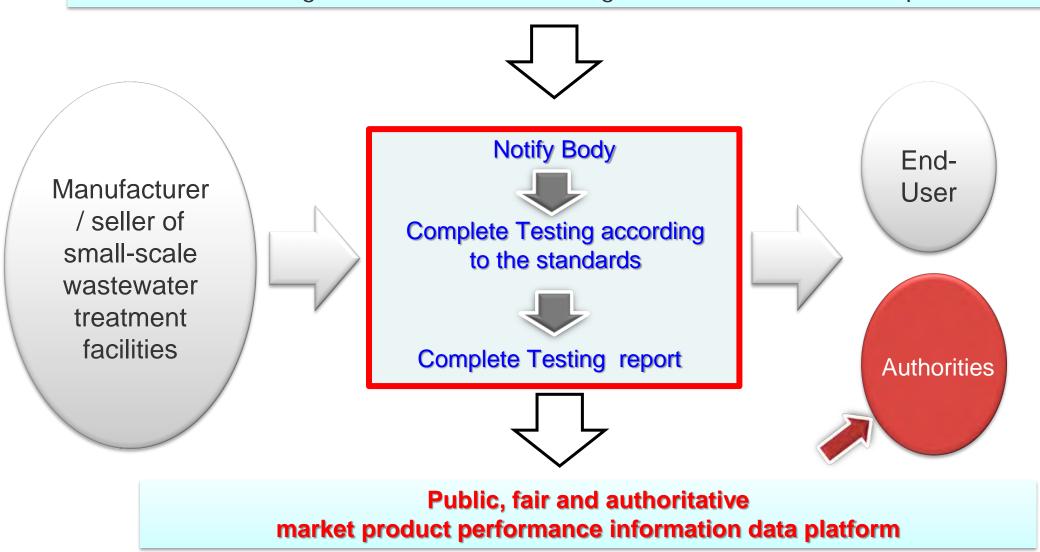


The training course for operation and maintenance management of small-scale sewage treatment facilities was held in 3 sessions, with over 200 trainees from environmental protection companies and local authorities.



Vision of the future

Establishment of higher-level standards and guidelines for National/Department/Industry



ご清聴 ありがとうございました。

